

- P. 1. 'awilti'tk^u
 2. gitnigitk^u
 3. wilit'sk^u

(laxkibu, came from
 gitwintku'n (kwesla'mp)
 just recently) gwasla'm

- Q. 1. 'maxs

(gisp. came from gitsala's^{kwa}
 10 years ago) Rel. widə/de'ldə

- R. 1. kwixmε'utk
 2. g.ɔ'm
 3. k₁ipk₂ibu'

Eagle chief of gitwinkcitk^u,
 came from there lately. He belongs
 to the lax'lo'ks of the g.-sitk.

- S. 1. g.auge't

g.anha'də "There was a race
 of g.anha'də that died out,
 called wut'sən'a'luk

wihε

(ganha'do)

Seymour (Caldes)
1929

① xtse g. a g'at "half people"
hunting only across from Mule Bay

② x k, n x Mouth of Nass
Formerly belonged to laxk, bu, used
jointly by laxk, bu & g. anha'do.

sispaḡu't
ḡ.amaḡam

(ḡispaḡudwa'də)

- ① wudzi maḡ.ən 'uppermost further up'
(Anyox area)

Reynon 1929

Arthur Nelson

their village was

1. spagwa'tk. There was a trail
~~east~~ 'ənxtə'tx across the narrow
neck of Granby Peninsula, over which
they pulled their canoes in war.
There were houses at

2. k'newin

Carney Cr.

where they fished steelhead, dogs, cohoes

3. 'anyuks at the mouth of the
kuspeḡ.ət "refuge person" River.
where they had war captives

4. 'ənseḡ.əm-t "place of flint" where they
obtained flint to strike fire, and traded
it to other ḡḡḡ. Mouth of Bonanza Creek.

5. kse'silḡwə, a fishing station, Glacier Cr.

6. kḡwudzi maḡ.ən
waters away uppermost

Cascade Cr.

7. k'in mət.ət, a hunting house, Salmon Cove,
1820. Also fish: hump, coho, steelhead

- ② tku'nt Hidden Inlet, acquired through
conquest from ḡ'idag.ans ləxse'ə'ə. Salmon
and hunting.

- ③ ləx'a.t on Hass (berries)

- ④ kḡdzə'əx (berries)

This group extinct, and Nelson
compensated all claims of ḡ.amaḡam house
The territories now at his disposal
ḡokt'əux (tail) porcupine place
here where they
got clear cedar
for boxes
said to be territory of
Nisqually
C. morrow
anyuks where they hide

1a1'1

(1axski.k)

① gitzo't "people of slide" Alice Arm
Kitsault River 1R24

House at mouth, same name

Salmon: coho, hump, dog

Hunting: once rich, but ~~trap~~ prospectors ruined it

Berries.

lu'iyε'us (laxskik) (la'is group)

1. Kstnet

IR 23 Perry Bay, Observatory Inlet

Fishing: 2 salmon: hump, dog

Hunting: all fur animals

la'is had privilege of coming, but it was private property of
lu'iyεs

2. xtsatk'u

Stagor Creek, Obs. Inlet IR 22

Fishing: humps, dogs

Hunting: fur animals

Borris

Byron, R. Calder
1929

Territories

nagwe'on

laxkibu

① gitgigenix was the name of his territory. It comprised:

KSEADEN

1. kst'in "waters of fish weir" (Kscaden R.)
Fishing and Hunting

2. 'on lax g. a'ask was a salmon house on the
Kst'in R. for: springs, steelheads, coho,
humps, dogs, trout (no sockeye)
General fur animals incl. beaver.

3. gwon'ye "Towards spring salmon", another river
(Kwingash R.)
Springs, coho, humps, trout
General fur animals exc. beaver

4. 'anaxit' "where his war headdress" (Anedol Cr.)
Coho only.
Hunting & berry ground.

kwaxsu

laxkibu

Keynon 1929
 Peter Calder
 gadune

- ① taks'angik
 "make saturated" - (They saturated strips of wood to make salmon traps)

Dickangieq Creek, at Lachaltsap IR 9

The river and territory have same name

ta

- (1a) ʔanle.t g.ʔmʔl "place of each side new"
 Fishing station at mouth of creek, so called because it commanded a view to each side
 Salmon: coho, humps.
 Hunting lodge

- (1b) taks'angik - up the creek, a lodge used for hunting and formerly for fishing cohos.
 Bear, grizzly, marten, mtn goat, mink, lynx, wolverine, wolf, porcupine, groundhog
 Berries: wild crabapple, highbush cranberry, blueberry

- ② ksi'at "out intestines" (cleaning bears at mouth of creek)
 Old Creek, Hastings Arm (no salmon)

2a. A hunting house on the territory. Anyox smelter has ruined game.

2b.

- ③ xtinqontk (Tungut term) on Alice Arm
 Hunting: all fur animals
 House at mouth of river
 Berries

Kwaxsu (cont)

④ k^si 'a lu / i 'sɔms so called because near
i'sɔms. (Ilhance R)

Salmon house at mouth, same name)

Coho, hump, dog

All fur animals

Berries

fabrksk

① kso we'n waters of teeth (from sharp white rocks)

Kshwan R, head of Hastings Arm IR 27

House at mouth.

Hunting: marten, lynx, mink, wolverine, wolf
bear, grizzly, groundhog, mtn goat.

Fishing: coho, hump, steelhead

② tkudinam kelsqis "The long single valley"

Kelokiist Creek Obs. Inlet

Hunting: bear, groundhog, marten, fisher, mink,
lynx and others

No fish

House at mouth

(Exatkug.εxs)
gwas'yox

laxlibu

Mrs Soolan
 1929 Bygon

① tsamdenam g.unlu/εg. (Kinlulag Creek)

1. The fishing and hunting house at the mouth of the creek was known as ks tsan ti'k "waters of squirrel". Here they dried salmon, cohes, dogs, humps. (Bear, grizzly, beaver, otter, groundhog, musk, martin, weasel.)

2. The berry ground was called 'ontet g.asg.εs "berry ground of crane". Wild crabapples main crop ta'iyε highland Cranberries

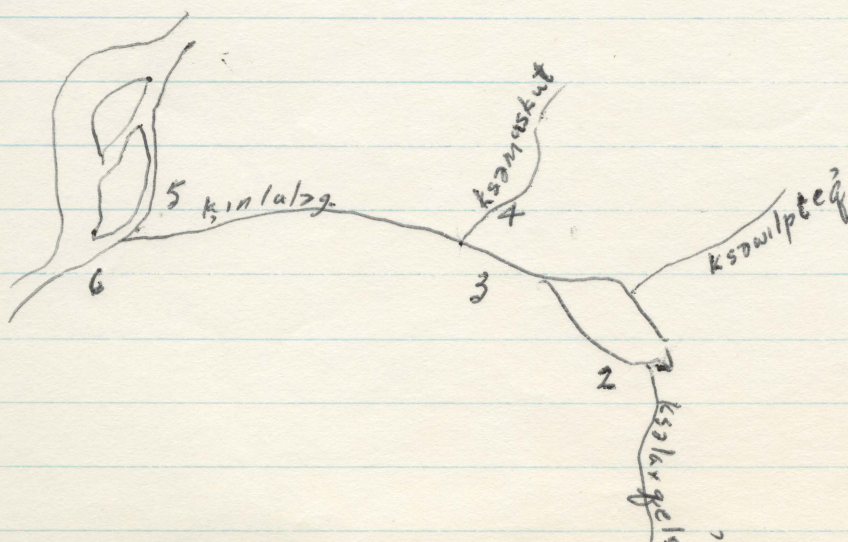
1R32

3 tsam'angetu was a fishing site and berry ground just below (2).

4 ksamaskut, a small stream across waters red it

5 ts'o'εt g.εxt "side of cedar bark" was a small berry ground (This was given by Exatkugεxs to his dau. in law, dau of kindzedεx, as a dowry - this did not confer on her complete ownership). (On Nass above mouth)

6 tsam'anlu disa - On Nass below mouth berry ground.



From Bygon's
 additions to map.

x q ɔ' i m t k

(lax k i b u)

lax'angede

Brynon 1929
Walter Haldane

① K'sud'za

Nass Harbour

One house used for both fishing and hunting

Fishing: hump

Berries: wild crabapple, blueberry, highbush cran

Hunting: Bear, martin, other, mink,
mountain goat, groundhog

Exclusive to this house.

Relatives had their own territories upriver.

ɔ'ye qitwinksih

ho m qitlaxdanks

thuwase qitxaden

Boston 1916

Territories (gitxat'in)

a. Igitxon (laxskik)

①

I say a'uwē'n

②

III cidini' could use I or II

Camps 1. s x a m a g o' n s k (the whole flat)
k s i s x a m a g o' n s k the river (Bear R)
the head of

2 Names of 2 camps forgotten

m ② x l a x g a l a' a' n name of flat
k s i t g. a l a' a' n river (Salmon R)
the back of

③ Formerly belonged to gitxon, now to g. a g a' n i (laxkibu, who got it through his father (If a chief has no nephew the son succeeds. That was the case here)
Camp 5. x a' o' d z i name of Blue Pt. (Zetsant)

④ t o' s g (laxskik) Only left side of river going up.
b x m e' i n x t Tombstone Bay (fish drying)

⑤ gitxon

Camp 4. k' u n x a n e' t

⑥ n a d z e' o' (laxkibu) Zetsant of g. a x o' o' group.
7 x m o' o' l k' u Maple Bay
7 a k w u n c y e' o' n

⑦ s i d i n i' c (laxskik)
Camp 21 k c e' w i t

⑧ x a x a t e' t k' u (laxskik) Lives there all year round.
(saga'uwen family)

19 w i g i n t g a' m t 'by flat'

- ⑨ 'axlawe'iks (g.anha'do) now dead,
succeeded by hadiya'igwax of Kincolith and
wiyε'.

22 x m ε . t i . n open oval trap

23 x ε . d ə k s i t sap of tree

- ⑩ cikca'ux (laxkibu) and his successor
'axtimənε'dzəx. The gispwudwax
Kincolith also have a right to it, they
both discovered it. One cannot put the
other off

24 tku.nt.

- ⑪ ha'wε' (laxsik) tso's is his successor

25. cəci'kcit "where sun shines" 26. 'wuləɬ. i' t ^{where} still there

- ⑫ 'wax'nlo'lox (laxsik) Same family as
tso's. Successor is g.ada x ε . x

27 ksq a' . w ə

28 ksq a l .

29 'an'ya'kəs

- ⑬ 'axtimənε'dzəx (laxkibu)

30 name?

- ⑭ 'wiyε' (ganha'do)

31 'an lo . p t ε ' i

32 'axt'saqa'g.ət stream and camp

- ⑮ 'adiyε'.igwax (ganhada)

34. x'no'k.

- ⑯ { 'n i s ' y o . s (gispwudwa'do) (laxg.altsap)
g.amayε'm

The enlachen fishing reserve was not interposed

with. These rights indicated are for hunting,
do not account for oolachan fishing

33 x^hi'ε'.t
place for a net

- (17) 'wiye' (ganhada) and also
ni:swaksenatk gan lagattsap
lix'nεtsk " } same family
txagesedε'otk " }

36 } Many camps along x^hke'nix R.
↳ kitkike'nix camp

37. laxpola'g mossy place

- (18) 'wiyo'n (gispa:ndwarda) Successor: da'xən
35 ks'ging. o'lix (camp and river)

- (19) xatkug.ε'xs (laxkibu)
17 x^htu'ksku camp

- (20) 'wiγεt (laxskik)
16. t'sa'tk " Vacant places were
occupied too, but not
so useful

- (21) ni'she't'x (laxskik)
14 t't'sən'i't
15 mit't'sə'we'n "long point"

- (22) tsa k'a'ma'c & |ε'·i (laxkibu & laxskik, resp)
They both went there in early days, and
since, own it in common. |ε'·i grandchildren
are there now. Paul Kedor occupies it now
& lax g'i't'sōt "in between". Camp is
called g'i't g'i't'sōt, river ksigit'sōt.

- (23) ta'bəksk^u (laxkib^u) , a gitlaxa'nəks
 9. laxks'wa'n "clearwater" (ksiksi'wan R)
 10. ksiyε.t
 11. ta'k'e'wan bending place

- (24) ni'syu's (gispaw)
 12. xnewi'n
 13. gok x'a'ux₂t porcupine tail
 A stream near 12 is kwuspe'gən, with a
 big fall.
 The Bay is wut'si məg.ə'n

- (25) kwaxcu' (laxkib^u)
 18 ?

Other map

- (26) ni'syu'st (gispaw)
 Kwanamass 38 xi'an'ma'c camp and river
 people called gitxi'an'ma'c
 Camp 38 is tsamigwə'l'ε'.t (echo camp)
 39 The winter camp for hunting

kwunwə'tk (laxskik) owns the same territory
 through birth, but the gispaw are the first to
 own it. laxskik came here through the father,
 a long time ago
 laxskik and gispaw. camp together

- (27) ni'stsə't (ganhada) lagaltsap
 Inbe called gitxg.ato'ə, the stream is
 kwulge'u [Ovilgnaw Cr]
 40. gitkwilge'u camp

- (28) txatkoge'g.s (laxkib^u)
 41 k'in lo'ə loq deadmans camp

Crests (ayu'ks)

A. 1. ni:sa'mo'ks

e. li:gi'nisk^w grizzly. Dress in whole skin.

k gibu on pole

c. g.aidom 'wudinye'.
hat walking



d. ange' + li:gi'nisk^w "sleeping place of grizzly"
2. ties da'a'ag

2 kint'sa'dox : same but not hat, uses wolf principally,
has another da'a'ag.

a. ange' + gibu "sleeping place of wolf" 1. step

3. Same as 2

4. kwaxcu - the one at Kinkolith is only a young man. We will
study Kwaxcu at Tagaldzap.

5. Same as 1

6. Same

7. Same as 2

fabrsk of the gitlaxkwanks has a crest

(a.) tkuwilksittum sma'x "prince black bear", with pearl eyes,
and a da'a'ag

(b) 'ange' + sma'x

(c) kwisg'o'lix robe of scalps.

At Tagaldzap ~~the~~ two head chiefs of different groups
of laxkibu (txaxsk'eks, gitxat'in laxkibu
nagwa'3'n, gitgigenix, " ,

had a fight, and nagwa'3'n had to leave upriver
on ice in winter. At night one of the gitlaxkwanks
named txa'3'ks climbed nag's pole, chopped off
the tkuwilksittum sma'x, and packed it down the
pole, thus acquiring this crest for the gitlaxkwanks.

B 1. ts'ak'ama'e

a k'ibu worn, on pole

b, 'mɛc liq'i'nsk white grizzly worn, on poles

c daqaxla'u'ntk large shellfish holding man's hand
belongs to q'isq'ansne't

2, 3. Same

C 'wiluc same crests as 'oye' * baxk'ap

D tu.g " " k'exk

E 1. q'itxɔ'n

a xskɛ'k tsag.adigipe'i'igət xskɛ'k
flying over ocean with two, eagle

Eagle on pole with beam under each wing. Ref. to myth

b. galk'ha'ot's hat of cornucopia, peacock EXCL

c. ts'amɛ'lix squatting on pole

2. sag.a'uwe'n } eagle, beaver, but not hat
3. q'idini }

F 1. k'olo.cam'ɔ'igət

a. xskɛ'k

b gwismaksit robe not really in this family

2, 3 Same

G 'wiget "he is not a high chief, he is almost a loka'get"

a. xskɛ'k

lɛ'ix had a da'ag 'anlo'tot xskɛ'k eagle's nest

3, 4 Same

H. kwunwɔ'tk"

a. xskɛ'k plain

I hadiya'igwɔx

a. gɛ.g

b. 'anilatg.ɛg 2 ravens sitting on top of pole



c. 'anilatg.ɛg a da'ag where nests ravens

J. 1. 'atta x gəkst

a. gɛg

b. g.aria'o as gal x g.en.a'o hat of frog

2. same

K ?

L. 1. ta'xon

a. 'ne'gt on tottem pole

b. pste'ix pole or hat

c. g.ali x wa'n hat of deer (head)

2. same

M itsebəsɛ'

a. 'ne'gt

b. pste'ix

c. madi'egəm dzəm'aks

N ?

O. axtimənɔdzəx

a. gibu pole, wore skin

b.

R kwixmɛ'utk

a. xskɛk

b. txo'x

c. 'anlu.tot xskɛk nest of eagle 2 step da'ag

S. g.angɛt

a. gɛg

Barton
1918

Potlatch order

nɪs namɔksk is very highest (but naɣwaʔn would be called out ^{before him})

nɪs ɬɔsyɛn about same.

kɪntʂa'dax next, then

kwaxɛn

These are the very highest laxkibu.

The laxstik come next : ɣɪtɔn, ɬɛ'i

then ɣarha'dɔ

: haɖeɣɛ'igwax, wɪɣɛ', ʔatɬaɣɔks

then ɣɪspɔw

: nɪsɣu's (ɬaɣɬsɔp), ɕɪspɔɣu't (ɬaɣɬsɔp)

These all

The others are lower in rank

Next in the laxkibu are the ɣɪtɬaxkwants : ɬa'bɔks, ʔakstɬɪt

Barton 1918

laxgalt'sap Village

This is the old gitxat'in village and the largest on the Nass in the old days before the people began to spread, after the HBC established at Ft Simpson, and the smallpox. Some moved across the river to 'angede', some to lax'ant'to', ~~some~~ ^{people} Their houses are still at 'angede', kwunwag, lax'ant'to'. People still live at angede but others have moved to laxgalt'sap and kin ko'li th.

Order of Families

laxkibu

A Parts of nisnamoks and kin t'sa-dox families:

sam'w'igidam t'sam klo'sams

sam'laxkibum nisg.e'w, or laxkibum gitxat'in.
real laxkibu of the Nass

1.

2. nislas'yan - same rank as nisnamoks and nagwa'w'n

3. kwaxen

4. ligwun'nik

B nagwa'w'n - head of gitgig'e'ni x laxkibu

This is their tribal name, for they lived between the upper Nass and lower Nass. They separated from the laxgalt'sap laxkibu in older times through a quarrel, and went up the Nass.

1.

2. t'la'e'u

3. gat'k"

4. pitgä'tk"

} lakakiget of nagwa'w'n

C. kwungo'

left K'e-xk (gitlaxdamks) 25 yrs ago
because of Russians

g. anha'dz

D

1. l-ikne'tstn
2. g.aina'o (lakaet to 1.)
3. ni-swaksene't
4. txagisede'utk

They are som g. an. a. ds nisg. e, real
gitxat'in g. anha'ds. They are relatives
of 'weye' and 'adiye'igwax at Kinkolth

E

1. nis t'sot
 2. e. is
- There are gitxg. at'o', from
an island somewhere named x g. at'o'.
They were lakaet of ni-s h'st, murdered one
of his princes, and fled to Nass.

F

ha'i-mä's Came originally from the
wut'sene' tkn, part of the tsomsyan ganhada
who fought. They were finally beaten and broken up.
ha'imas came to Nass and joined 'atta gaxs
gitg. igz' uix ganhada. (now at Kinkolth),
who was not orig. of same family).

laxskik

G

1. l'e'i
 2. kinaxkn
 3. legan gipe'ikn
- The old l'e'i was of a real Nass
tribe called g. sg. abone' x t
'people living among thorns'. The old
family became extinct. Present l'e'i
got name from his father.
They are rel. of ge' l'og s, Kingolix.

H. agwila x e', a laxlo'kst from gitwinksitkn
2. 'a'ol recent.

1. g. am. ne'itkn
 2. peit negt
- from teg, gitlaxdams.
fa was gitxat'in.

"All these are independent, not letak'get"
"Not many loka'get in dress"

gispaw

J. si:spəgu: t

i. ni:siyu:s is highest gisp on nose
si:spəgut is head of gitxat'in gispaw.
Rel: taxən, g.anäts at Kincorith.

K. g.anä'um gwunε'x gisp from he:wa',
gitlax t'eməts.

L. nu:g.ε' (gisp) from Babine lately by marriage

M wulbε' (laxkibu) alone, from gitwinkcith,
related to kwehe'

Crests:

- A. 1. a. ligi'insk^u grizzly worn & on pole
 b. gibe'o
 c. mumsma'x 2 ears of grizzly tied on headress
 d. galx ligi'insk^u
- 2 nislisyen - same exc (a) above
 a mac'o'l white bear - ~~the~~ EXCL.
 b. gibe'o
 c. galx ligi'insk^u.
 d. mumsma'x

3, 4, same

- B 1. nagwa'on
 a. ligi'insk^u
 b. gibe'o

2, 3, 4 same

C. same as k₂ exk

ganha'dz

- D 1. lixne'tsk

- a. q.e'q galx q.e'x hat of raven
 b. galx t'e'bon " " sealion
 c. galx g.ana'o
 d. hanilat g.e'q "sleeping place of raven" pole.
 e " " da'ag

2 g.ana'o

- a ample qeq
 b. g.ana'o

3, 4. All same as 1.

- E 1. nist'ot

- a g.ex galx g.ex
 b. galx t'e'bon

2 same

F. 1. haí'mas

- a. g.alx g.ε.g
- b. g.ana'o
- c. naxna g.əm g.oma'ts

G 1. lε'í

- a. xskε.k pole
- b. t'səm.ε'lix

2,3. same

H. agwila'xε'

- a. xskik, gwisxskε.k robe
 - b. txoyəm t'səm'aks [halfdahlbut halfeagle]
- same

I. g.am'nεitk "

- a. g.alx sxskε.k ?

J. sɪspəgu.t

- a. neqt tɪ * hat galx
- b. nε'εx fɪn
- c. mɛdiegəm t'səm'aks
- d. pste'.

Others not known

Barton 1927

angede'

list of houses, from below:

- | | | | |
|-------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|
| ✓ 1. | kwaxsu' | laxkibu | on point of island |
| ✓ 2. | ni'sne' X | laxskik | |
| ✓ 3. | gedage'e' | " | |
| ✓ 4. | sg.a'ye'n | laxkibu | |
| ✓ 5. | lu'ya's | laxskik | |
| ✓ 6. | 'wi'ge't' | " | |
| ✓ 7. | lä' i | " | (head chief of laxskik) |
| ✓ 8. | tkwəgə'gt | " | |
| ✓ 9. | lu'sg.alaxe' | " | |
| ✓ 10. | 'axti'ksi'sk" | " | |
| ✓ 11. | lε' dziks | laxkibu | |
| ✓ 12. | tabəksk" | " | |
| ✓ 13. | ni's'ləs'ye'n | " | (head chief of laxkibu) |
| ✓ 14. | xətkwəg.ε.xs | " | chief too |
| ✓ 15. | 'axta'wä'ls | ganhada | chief |
| ✓ 16. | ga.du'ne. | laxkibu | |
| ✓ 17. | ge'təg.s | laxskik | |
| ✓ 18. | 'atku'x | laxkibu | |
| ✓ 19. | ga.pg.axe' | " | |
| ✓ 20. | 'ak'sta'gt | " | |
| ✓ 21. | k'indzä'dəx | " | a chief |
| ✓ 22. | 'u.m | " | |
| ✓ 23. | tku'u.wasa'n | " | |
| ✓ 24. | xkwə'yəmtk" | " | |
| ✓ 25. | wə'lag.a'n | " | |
| ✓ 26. | 'wiye' | ganhada | chief |
| 27. | 'ni'skin'we'tix | laxkibu | a chief |

One row of houses around the island. Totem poles still stand there free of trees. Trees on upper part. Some people have their gardens there and at laxtsəm ləp.

kwunwɔq

Is one of the old places on the Nass, one of the old villages of the laxskik and gispawudwada, one of the villages belonging to the gitxadin, as angede, gitlaxaus, lag. an tɔɔ [?]. It is directed by the laxskik. They were 3 of laxgitxatin. Then they occupied lax^{k?}li:ɔɔq "on rock island", later git'i'ks, which is right across from laxkɔɔq.

laxgitxatin
 ↓
 laxli:ɔɔq
 ↓
 git'i'ks
 ↓
 kwunwɔq
 ↓
 git'i'ks

[fr. seems to say people were sleeping on dirt floor and water ran under them from flood, and one said "iks", so they called it git'i'ks]

From there to kwunwɔq, which is close by, and git'i'ks was deserted [for a while]. Both places got flooded.

When I was a very young man we moved back to git'i'ks. There are Totem poles there, erected during second occupation.

[List of houses] → ^{gispawudw}axata't (laxskik) 1st house to West, lowest, right hand side of river going up.

- 2 guswɔɔpɔɔn (")
- 3 ɔɔg.ɔɔwɔɔn (")
- 4 gitxɔɔn (") Chief sedon: lived with him here
- 5 wɔɔtɔɔnlu:ɔɔq (")
- 6 txalaxetk (")
- 7 ni:ɔɔo'st (gispawudw)
- 8 ^{legens}ni:ɔɔxpa'qt (")
- 9 qamaye'm (")
- 10 ^{li'ksne:ts}haw'e:ɔɔ (")
- 11 pilksqan (")
- 12 'wi:ɔɔn (")
- 13 ta:xän (")
- 14 ha'wɔɔ (laxskik)
- 15 q'a:dzɔɔ (") (also txamshort in the house)
- 16 ^{kwagens}ni:ɔɔtkwa'le: (gispaw) ← kwagens (laxskik) ^{also naxsedzɔɔks later he had a name at git'i'ks}
- 17 ¹⁶ni:ɔɔtkwa'le: (gispaw)
- 18 ¹⁷ge'mɔɔɔq (ganhada)

I saw all these houses when I was a boy, I heard it was much larger before my time.

Beynon 1929

Territories

Kindzadax (laxkibu)

Elliot
Kindzadax

His pole is at lax'angide because he moved from gitxadon over to gwnwax and 'angide.

① Kindzulag exclusive

Tradition of the Wolf People

They came from the headwaters of the Stikine and in dirge songs tell of the hardships when they were in flight. They had to escape by going through a passage through the glacier. When they came to gal-en (Salmon R. Portland Canal) they did not like the place and went to gidzot (Alice Arm). Again they left, looking for a better site, and came to the Nass - where food was in abundance - and made their home at gitxadon. Owing to this fact the laxkibu have control of the Nass and have all hunting privileges of this river.

Then Kindzadax claimed kindzulag as his exclusive property. Among the gwnwot laxkibu were

1. Kindzadax
2. nislosiyen
3. txatkugexs

Because they already owned the lower part of the basins (from kindzulag down on north side) they did not take more exclusive territories. This claim was challenged once, and during a iyak a laxkibu recited the above explanation which was acknowledged correct by txalaxet and Mountain in the same fact. So the laxskik admit that the laxkibu have supreme rights on the basins.

Village locations etc

From a narrative - (hollow log)

They are returning to the Pass and see a large village ahead

"That is the village of g. i. t'iks the lax skik chief, and on farther is another village of lax'angide where the lax g. i. ku and g. anha'do live."

From another

kwunwɔq is only 2 perhaps 1 mile below angide

HBC Census

(My own notes)

					^{SI}				
					M	F			
Nass Indians	Kit-ha-teen gitratin				182	109	126	103	- - 121 - -
	Kit-a-hon gitx'in, chief of gwannwag	Generally made Nass R.			117	111	97	104	- - 111 - -
	Ke-toon-ok-shelk gitwanksi'tk	from entrance in the order			146	118	48	69	4 8 40 40
	Kin-a-roa-lax king. o'lix	they are put down			98	100	43	32	4 7 52 21 32

Lazarus Moody
1927-9

Check published forms.

Totem Poles of git'iks

1. Pole of la'i neg.an g.et Fin of shark
Erected at a later date than one at angede?
txox gedamdzaam'aks tsamelix
g.et xstek at top box

2 Pole of gitxon

3. " " txalaxetk Snawing stick 30 yrs old

4 " " sganisamsam'igat (Mountain) leaning
Tall pole - story given of erection (see Barbeau)

1 45 yrs old, curved by oye

gitxon pole: carved 60 yrs ago by agstagt angede
Was at gun wog, washed away, replanted.