

Narr.

Ripeasant, Bear-Mother

*ganhada* The origin of the house of xpilax̄e goes back to a place called *q̄itwənlakst̄e'* about 3 miles above minskinis  
people of the island

It is known to the Gitksan as *ʔaŋḡ.t̄l̄ts̄n* <sup>level plateau</sup>, it is on the railroad side of the river.

They lived here with the *Tax̄k̄bu*. The chief at the time was *swit̄sts*. There was a great scarcity of food. Some of the ganhada hunters learned that there were plentiful salmon at the place now called gitseengalem. Many of them went west over the mountain to the lake, and found plenty of caribou and bear. In the spring they went down the river about 4 miles to a shallow place, constructed salmon traps, and made a new village, *q̄itxandak̄* "people of binding". *wit̄sts* left them and went back to his original village, then upriver farther to the *q̄itw̄ḡ.e*. This fishing village had a large territory surrounding it called *txass̄d̄bax̄l̄.ik* (place where they moved up into the place of <sup>upward move</sup> *hills*:) where they gathered berries.

Bear Myth: A young woman xp̄sunt went with a party to gather berries. She stepped in some bear excrement and made some disparaging remarks about bears. On the way home her packstrap broke and she was left behind. Two men in bear robes <sup>appeared, and</sup> <sup>several times</sup> accompanied her to a large house, and took her in. Mouse Woman *k̄s̄m̄wudz̄in* told her where she was and advised her to cover her excrement with one of her copper bracelets (giving her the right to ridicule the bear's excrement). She married

Meanwhile, back at the village, they realized she had been taken by the bears. When fall (hibernation time) came, her <sup>10</sup> brothers set out to find her, taking her pet dog 'mask (red). They went out one by one in order of age

all winter. Then the youngest went out with mask, across the Kalem river to <sup>the</sup> wigwanks large spring (Beaver river) to a mountain. The woman recognized them and threw down some snow bearing the imprint of her hand. The man went up. (She had cubs,) told him him her bear husband wanted to be killed so that he could accompany her to the village. Hunter speared bear. At village, woman's father erected a pole for <sup>her</sup> the young bears offspring could play. From top they could see other bear dens and told hunters, who killed off many bears. Then mother liberated them.

xpisunt had a sister wi'nluk "big nest (spagli)"  
Crests  
:asdiwē'lq̥t asəwe'lq̥t, and they added this to their list of crests.  
ga+  
gana'o  
g.a.mats They already had (the ganhads) the qax (Raven), gana'o (frog) and g.a.mats (Starfish)

These people were still living at gitxandaxt One summer no salmon came up. They went downstream to investigate, and at the canyon found a large slide w̥isq̥at> large slide. So they moved downstream to the village of n̥isq.e.l at git̥sq̥m̥e.lam

They were joined later by other people, making one big village at git̥sq̥golum.